

## Aullwood's Fourth of July Butterflies

Species Recorded on Butterfly Censuses at Aullwood Audubon Center and Farm [Censuses conducted on 22 July 89; 24 July 90; 20 July 91; 18 July 92; 17 July 93; 23 July 94; 22 July 95; 20 July 96; 19 July 97]

### Papilionidae (swallowtails)

*Battus philenor* --- pipevine swallowtail  
*Papilio polyxenes asterius* --- black swallowtail  
*Papilio cresphontes* --- giant swallowtail  
*Papilio glaucus* --- tiger swallowtail  
*Papilio troilus* --- spicebush swallowtail

### Pieridae (whites and sulphurs)

*Pieris rapae* --- cabbage white  
*Colias philodice* --- clouded sulphur  
*Colias eurytheme* --- orange alfalfa sulphur  
*Eurema lisa* --- little sulphur

### Lycaenidae (coppers, hairstreaks, blues)

*Satyrium calanus falacer* --- banded hairstreak  
*Satyrium caryaevorum* --- hickory hairstreak  
*Satyrium liparops strigosum* --- striped hairstreak  
*Mitoura grynea* --- olive hairstreak  
*Mitoura m-alba* --- white-m hairstreak  
*Everes comyntas* --- eastern tailed blue  
*Celastrina ladon* --- spring azure

### Riodinidae (metalmarks)

*Calephelis borealis* --- northern metalmark

### Libytheidae (snouts)

*Libytheana carinenta* --- American snout

### Nymphalidae (brushfoots)

*Speyeria cybele* --- great spangled fritillary  
*Boloria bellona* --- meadow fritillary  
*Phycoides tharos* --- pearl crescent  
*Polygonia interrogationis* --- question mark  
*Polygonia comma* --- comma  
*Vanessa virginiensis* --- American painted lady  
*Vanessa cardui* --- painted lady  
*Nymphalis antiopa* --- mourning cloak  
*Vanessa atalanta rubria* --- red admiral  
*Junonia coenia* --- buckeye  
*Limenitis arthemis astyanax* --- red spotted purple  
*Limenitis archippus* --- viceroy  
*Asterocampa celtis* --- hackberry butterfly  
*Asterocampa clyton* --- tawny emperor  
*Enodia anhedon* --- northern pearly eye  
*Megisto cymela* --- little wood satyr  
*Cercyonis pegala* --- common wood nymph

### Danaidae (milkweed butterflies)

*Danaus plexippus* --- monarch

### Hesperiidae (skippers)

Epargyreus clarus --- silver spotted skipper  
Thorybes bathyllus --- southern cloudy wing  
Thorybes pylades --- northern cloudy wing  
Erynnis icelus --- dreamy dusky wing  
Erynnis horatius --- Horace's duskywing  
Erynnis baptisiae --- wild indigo dusky wing  
Pholisora cattulus --- common sooty wing  
Nastra lherminier --- swarthy skipper  
Ancyloxypha numitor --- least skipper  
Thymelicus lineola --- European skipper  
Hylephila phyleus --- fiery skipper  
Polites coras --- yellowpatch skipper  
Polites themistocles --- tawny-edged skipper  
Polites origenes --- cross line skipper  
Wallengrenia egeremet --- northern broken dash  
Pompeius verna --- little glassy wing  
Atalopedes campestris --- satchem  
Atrytone logan --- Delaware skipper  
Poanes zabulon --- southern golden skipper  
Euphyes vestris metacomet --- dun skipper