

Aullwood's Prairie Plants

Taxonomy and nomenclature generally follow: Gleason, H.A. and A. Cronquist. 1991. Manual of Vascular Plants of the Northeastern United States and Adjacent Canada. Second ed. The New York Botanical Garden, Bronx, N.Y. 910 pp. Based on a list compiled by Jeff Knoop, 1981; revised November 1997.

29 Families, 104 Species (98 Native Species, 6 Non-Native Species)

Angiosperms Dicotyledons

Ranunculaceae - Buttercup Family

Anemone canadensis - Canada Anemone
Anemone virginiana - Thimble Flower

Fagaceae - Oak Family

Quercus macrocarpa - Bur Oak

Caryophyllaceae - Pink Family

Silene noctiflora - Night Flowering Catchfly*
Dianthus armeria - Deptford Pink*
Lychnis alba - White Champion* (not in Gleason and Cronquist)

Clusiaceae - St. John's Wort Family

Hypericum perforatum - Common St. John's Wort*
Hypericum punctatum - Spotted St. John's Wort

Primulaceae - Ebony Family

Dodecatheon media - Shooting Star

Mimosaceae Mimosa Family

Desmanthus illinoensis - Prairie Mimosa

Caesalpinaceae Caesalpinia Family

Chaemaecrista fasciculata - Partridge Pea

Fabaceae - Pea Family

Baptisia bracteata - Creamy False Indigo
Baptisia tinctoria - False Wild Indigo+
Baptisia leucantha (alba?) - White False Indigo
Lupinus perennis - Wild Lupine
Desmodium illinoense - Illinois Tick Trefoil
Desmodium canescens - Hoary Tick Trefoil
Lespedeza virginica - Slender-leaved Bush Clover
Lespedeza capitata - Round-headed Bush Clover
Amorpha canescens - Lead Plant
Dacea purpureum - Purple Prairie Clover
Dacea candidum - White Prairie Clover
Amphicarpa bracteata - Hog Peanut

Onagraceae - Evening Primrose Family

Gaura biennis - Biennial Gaura

Santalaceae - Sandalwood Family

Comandra umbellata - Star Toadflax

Euphorbiaceae - Spurge Family

Euphorbia corollata - Flowering Spurge

Rutaceae - Rue Family

Ptelea trifoliata - Hop Tree

Apiaceae - Carrot Family

Eryngium yuccifolium - Rattlesnake Master

Zizia aurea - Golden Alexanders

Thaspium trifoliatum - Purple Meadow Parsnip

Gentianaceae - Gentain Family

Sabatia angularis - Rose Pink

Gentiana villosa - Sampson's Snakeroot

Asclepiadaceae - Milkweed Family

Asclepias tuberosa - Butterfly Weed

Asclepias verticillata - Whorled Milkweed

Asclepias syriaca - Common Milkweed

Convolvulaceae - Morning Glory Family

Ipomoea pandurata - Wild Potato Vine

Polemoniaceae - Phlox Family

Phlox glaberrima - Smooth Phlox

Boraginaceae - Borage Family

Lithospermum canescens - Hoary Puccoon

Verbenaceae - Vervain Family

Verbena hastata - Blue Vervain

Campanulaceae - Lobelia Family

Lobelia spicata - Pale-spiked Lobelia

Lamiaceae - Mint Family

Pycnanthemum verticillatum var. *pilosum* - Hairy Mountain Mint

Pycnanthemum virginianum - Virginia Mountain Mint

Pycnanthemum tenuifolium - Narrow-leaved Mountain Mint

Physotegia virginiana - Obedient Plant

Monarda fistulosa - Wild Bergamot

Blephilia ciliata - Downy Woodmint

Linaria vulgaris - Butter and Eggs*

Scrophulariaceae - Figwort Family

Leucospora multifida - Sand Figwort

Penstemon hirsutus - Hairy Beardstongue

Penstemon digitalis - Fox-glove Beardstongue

Veronicastrum virginicum - Culver's Root

Asteraceae - Sunflower Family

Helianthus annuus - Common Sunflower
Helianthus mollis - Hairy Sunflower
Helianthus occidentalis - Few-leaved Sunflower
Helianthus giganteus - Giant Sunflower
Helianthus grosseserratus - Saw Toothed Sunflower
Rudbeckia hirta - Black-eyed Susan
Rudbeckia triloba - Brown-eyed Susan
Echinacea purpurea - Eastern Purple Coneflower
Echinacea pallida - Western Purple Coneflower
Ratibida pinnata - Yellow Coneflower
Heliopsis helianthoides - False Sunflower
Coreopsis tripteris - Tall Tickseed
Coreopsis palmata - Stiff Tickweed
Silphium integrifolium - Western Rosinweed
Silphium trifoliatum - Eastern Rosinweed
Silphium laciniatum - Compass Plant
Silphium terebinthenaceum - Prairie Dock
Silphium terebinthenaceum var. *lucy-brauniae* - Cut-leaved Prairie Dock
Parthenium integrifolium - Wild Quinine
Solidago canadensis - Canada Goldenrod
Solidago rigida - Stiff Goldenrod
Aster laevis - Smooth Aster
Aster dumosus - Rice Button Aster
Aster ericoides - White Heath Aster
Aster novae-angliae - New England Aster
Aster multiflorus - Dense Flowered Aster (not in Gleason and Cronquist)
Boltonia asteroides - Aster-like Boltonia
Gnaphalium obtusifolium - Sweet Everlasting
Eupatorium altissimum - Tall Boneset
Liatris aspera - Rough Blazing Star
Liatris pycnostachya - Prairie Blazing Star
Liatris squarrosa - Scaly Blazing Star
Liatris spicata - Dense Blazing Star
Veronia gigantea - Aster-like Boltonia (originally listed as *V. altissima*)
Cirsium discolor - Old Field Thistle
Prenanthes aspera - Rough White Lettuce

Angiosperms Monocotyledons

Commelinaceae - Spiderwort Family

Tradescantia ohiensis - Ohio Spiderwort

Poaceae - Grass Family

Elymus villosus - Nodding Wild Rye
Sorghastrum nutans - Indian Grass
Chasmanthium latifolia - Broad-leaved Uniola
Sporobolus asper - Rough Dropseed (under propagation)+
Spartina pectinata - Prairie Cord Grass
Panicum virgatum - Switch Grass
Andropogon gerardi - Big Blue Stem
Schizachyrium scoparium - Little Blue Stem

Lilaceae - Lily Family

Allium vineale - Field Garlic*
Allium canadense - Wild Garlic
Lilium philadelphicum var. *andinum* - Western Wood Lily
Smilacina stellata - Starry False Solomon's Seal
Hypoxis hirsuta - Yellow Star Grass
Agave virginica - American Aloe

Iridaceae - Iris Family

Sisyrinchium albidum - White-eye Grass

Orchidaceae - Orchid Family

Spiranthes cernua - Nodding Lady Tresses

* **Introduced Species** - Adventive or naturalized plants of dry soil, fields and roadsides, but not prairie indicative.

+ Species not found on original Knoop list.